

Figure S5 Risk of bias graph of the included cross-sectional studies

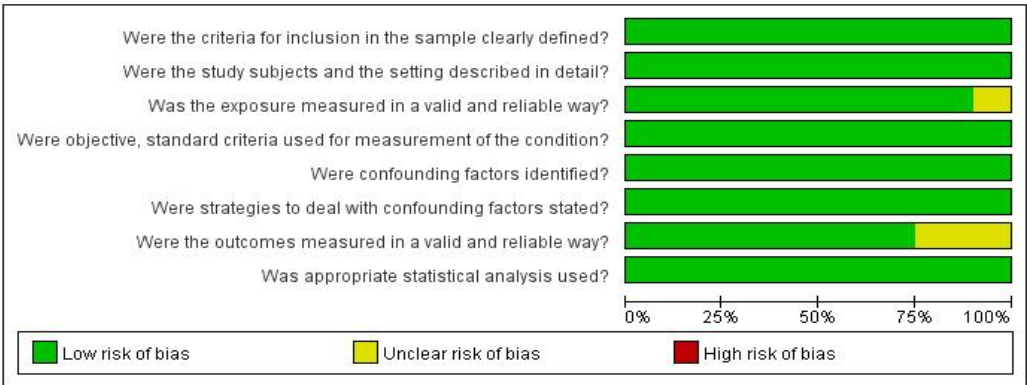


Figure S6 Risk of bias summary of the included cross-sectional studies

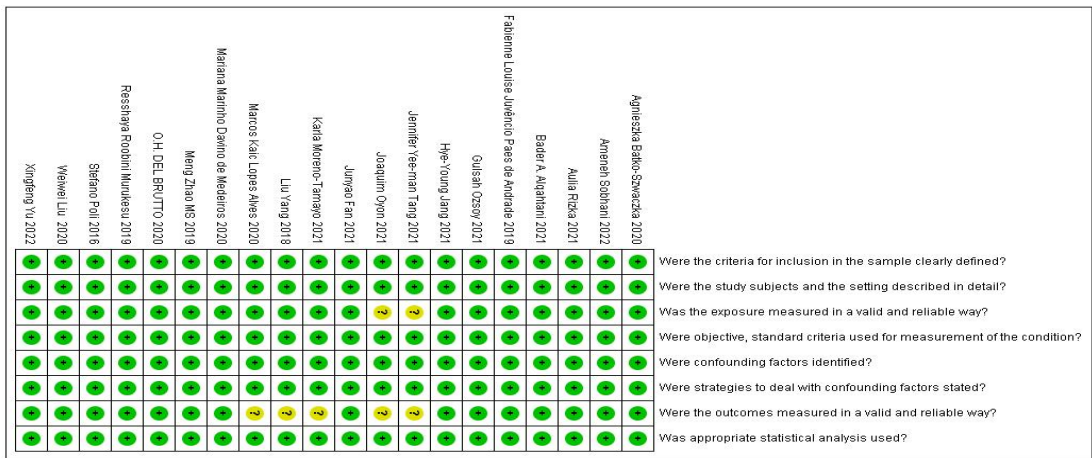


Figure S7 Risk of bias graph of the included cohort studies

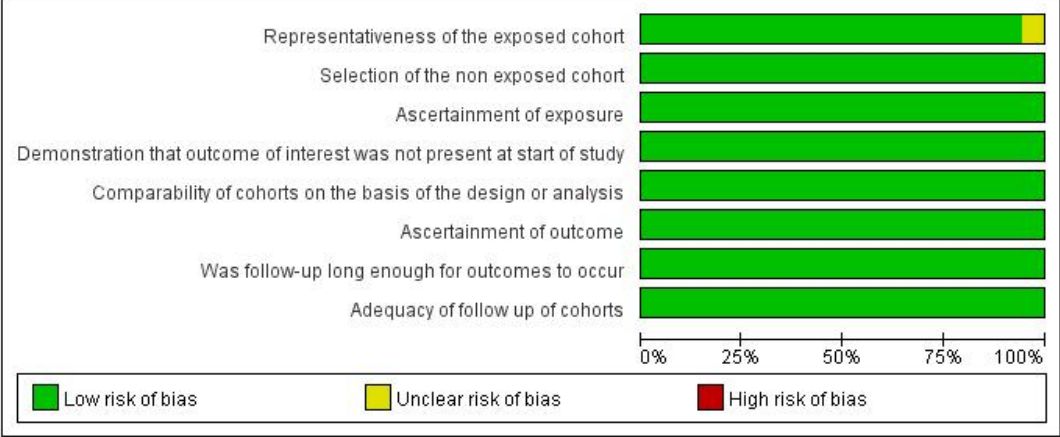


Figure S8 Risk of bias summary of the included cohort studies

Ah Ram Jang 2021	+	+	Representativeness of the exposed cohort
Gratzmaria 2021	2	+	Selection of the non exposed cohort
Heeun Jung 2020	+	+	Ascertainment of exposure
Hua-yu Wang 2021	+	+	Demonstration that outcome of interest was not present at start of study
L.L. Peters 2016	+	+	Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design or analysis
Lilia Ge 2022	+	+	Ascertainment of outcome
Marisa de la Riva-Escuin 2014	+	+	Was follow-up long enough for outcomes to occur
Mithul Liu 2021	+	+	Adequacy of follow up of cohorts
Nur Sakinah Ahmad 2018	+	+	
Siti Setiati 2021	+	+	
Syng Li 2022	+	+	
Takaaki Ikeda 2019	+	+	
Takenko Doi 2018	+	+	
Therri Usher 2021	+	+	
Tsuyoshi Okamura 2021	+	+	
Y. HENCHOZ 2016	+	+	
Yu Kume 2021	+	+	
Zhou J 2023	+	+	