

**High-performance platform for electrochemical sensing α -fetoprotein based on
molecularly imprinted polymerized ionic liquid film on a gold nanoparticle
modified electrode surface**

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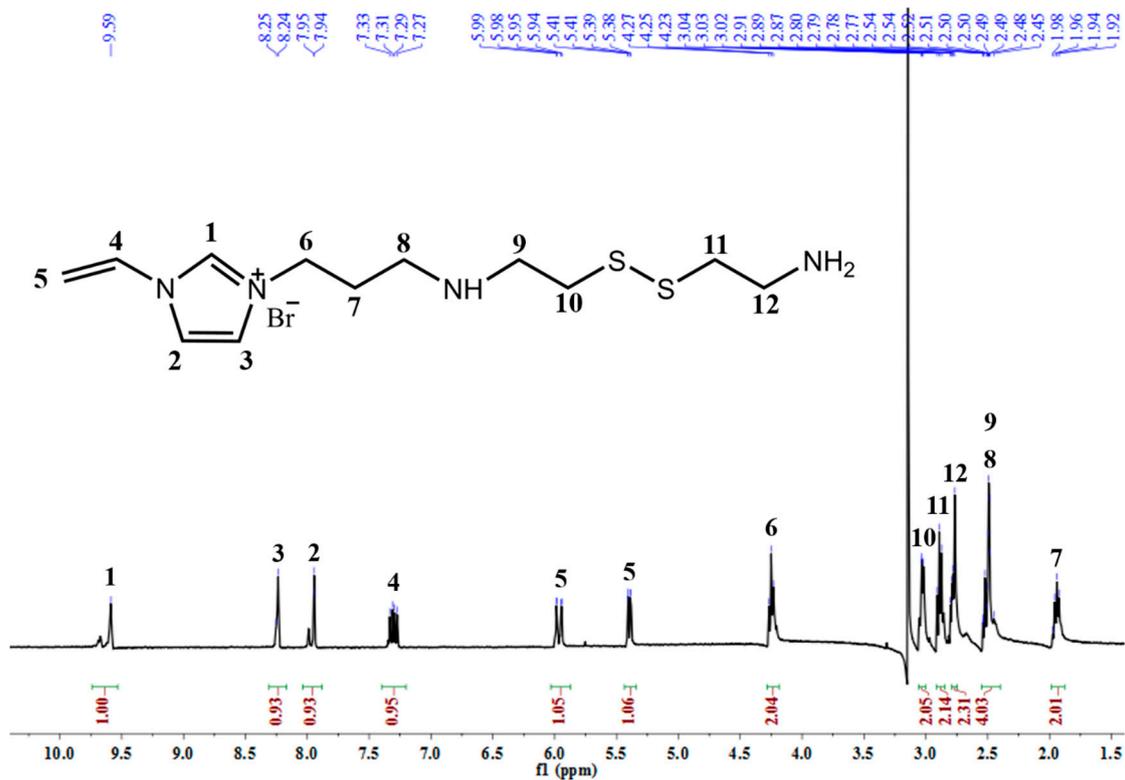


Fig. S 1. ¹H-NMR spectrum of (Cys)VIMBF₄ ionic liquid (solvent: Methanol-*d*₄)

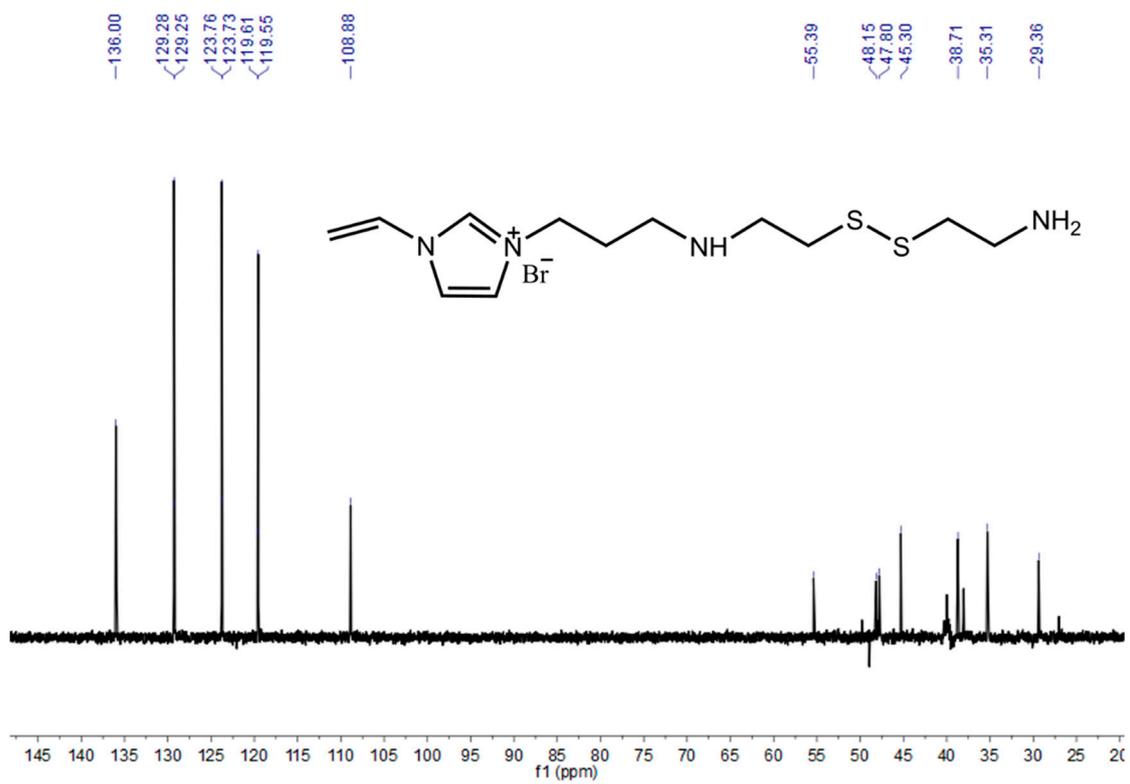


Fig. S 2. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of (Cys)VIMBF₄ ionic liquid (solvent: Methanol-*d*₄)

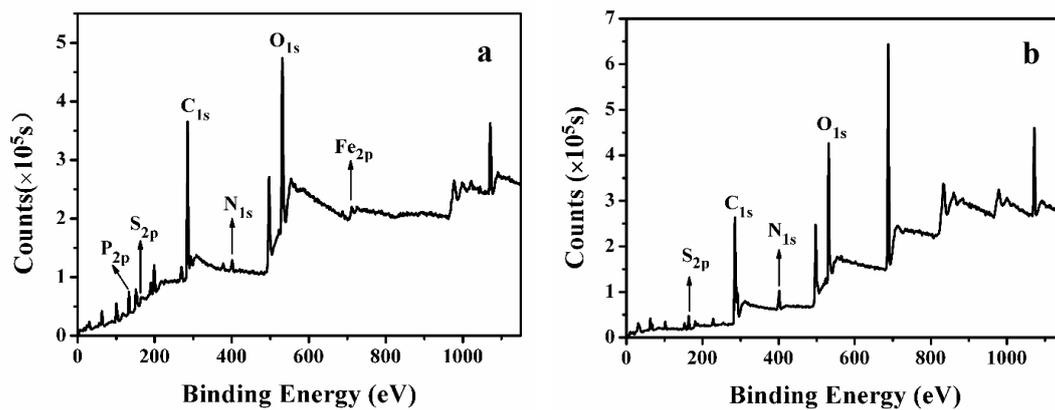


Fig. S3. X-ray photoelectron spectroscopic characterizations of imprinted (a) and non-imprinted polymers (b)

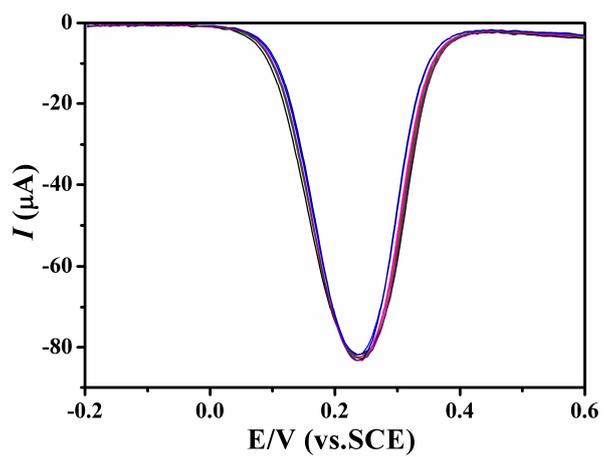


Fig. S 4 Differential pulse voltammograms of $\text{K}_4\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6/\text{K}_3\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6$ at the NIP sensor with AFP concentration varying from 0.03 to 1.0 ng mL^{-1}

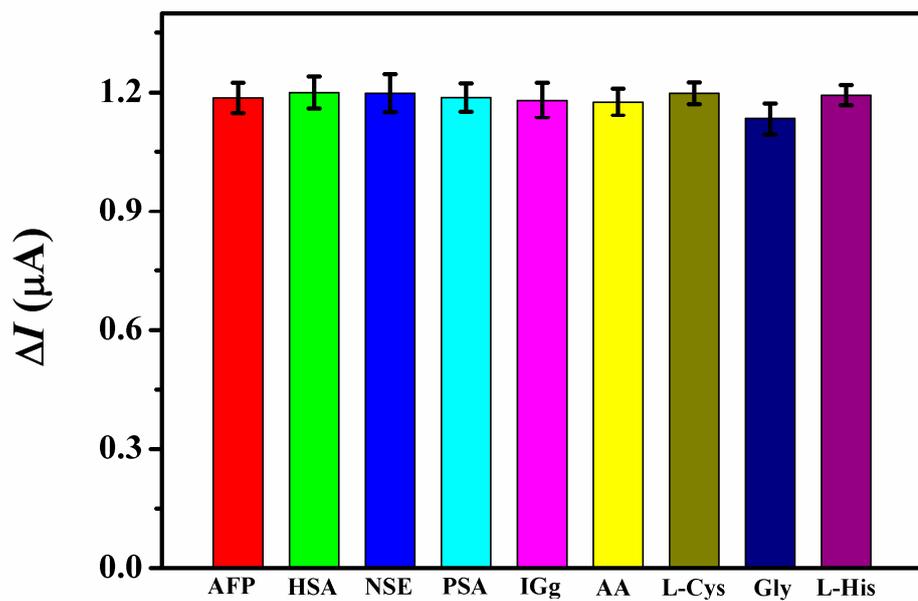


Fig. S 5. Electrochemical responses of the imprinted sensor toward 1.0 ng mL^{-1} AFP in the presence of 50 ng mL^{-1} HSA, NSE, PSA, IGg, L-Cys, Gly and L-His.