

# Comparison of Ferroptosis-inhibitory Mechanisms between Ferrostatin-1 and Dietary Stilbenes (Piceatannol and Astringin)

Ban Chen <sup>1</sup>, Xican Li <sup>1,\*</sup>, Xiaojian Ouyang <sup>1</sup>, Jie Liu <sup>2,3</sup>, Yangping Liu <sup>4</sup> Dongfeng Chen<sup>2,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> School of Chinese Herbal Medicine; Guangzhou University of Chinese Medicine, Guangzhou 510006, China; imchenban@foxmail.com (B.C.); oyxiaojian55@163.com (X.O.)

<sup>2</sup> School of Basic Medical Science, Guangzhou University of Chinese Medicine, Guangzhou 510006, China; 15014173165@163.com (J.L.)

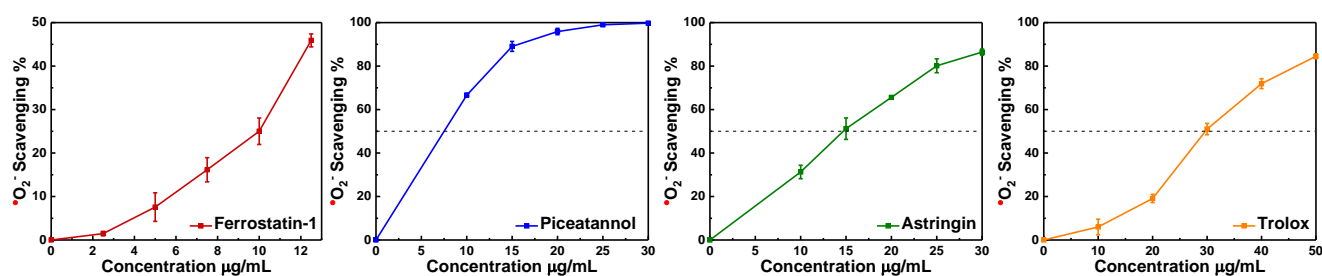
<sup>3</sup> The Research Center of Basic Integrative Medicine, Guangzhou University of Chinese Medicine, Guangzhou 510006, China.

<sup>4</sup> The Fourth Clinical Medical College, Guangzhou University of Chinese Medicine, Waihuan East Road No. 232, Guangzhou Higher Education Mega Center, Guangzhou 510006, China; 20182119168@stu.gzucm.edu.cn (Y.L.)

\* Correspondence: lixc@gzucm.edu.cn (X.L.); lixican@126.com (X.L.); chen888@gzucm.edu.cn (D.C.). Tel: +86-020-39358076; Fax: +86-020-38892690

**Note:** This Supporting Information provides the original data of [Table 1](#) in the main text. All data with [underline](#) are mentioned in **Table 1**.

# 1. $\cdot\text{O}_2^-$ -scavenging assay



**Fig. S3.1** The dose response curves of Ferrostatin-1, piceatannol, astringin, and Trolox in  $\cdot\text{O}_2^-$ -scavenging assay.

**Tab. S3.1** The comparison of  $\text{IC}_{50}$  values of Ferrostatin-1, piceatannol, astringin, and Trolox in  $\cdot\text{O}_2^-$ -scavenging assay.

	Ferrostatin-1	Piceatannol	Astringin	Trolox
$\mu\text{g/mL}$	$15.3 \pm 0.7$	$7.5 \pm 0.1$	$15.4 \pm 0.1$	$31.8 \pm 1.1$
<u><math>\mu\text{mol/L}</math></u>	<u><math>58.2 \pm 2.7^b</math></u>	<u><math>30.7 \pm 0.4^a</math></u>	<u><math>37.8 \pm 0.3^a</math></u>	<u><math>127.0 \pm 4.2^c</math></u>

The  $\text{IC}_{50}$  value was defined as the final concentration of 50% scavenging power, calculated by linear regression analysis, and expressed as the mean  $\pm$  SD ( $n = 3$ ). The linear regression was analyzed by the Origin 2017 professional software. The  $\text{IC}_{50}$  values with different superscripts (<sup>a</sup>, <sup>b</sup>, or <sup>c</sup>) in the same row, are significantly different ( $p < 0.05$ ). Trolox is the positive control.

2. PTIO•-scavenging assay (pH 4.5)

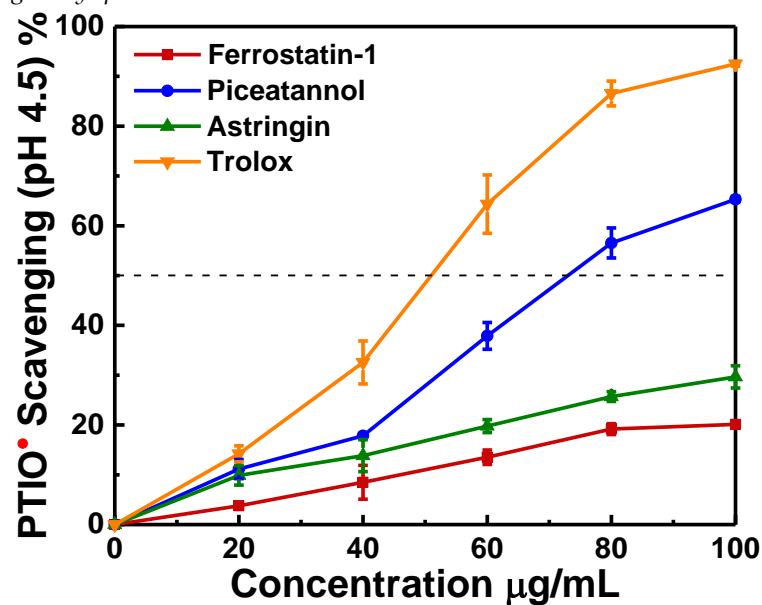


Fig. S3.2 The dose response curves of Ferrostatin-1, piceatannol, astringin, and Trolox in PTIO•-scavenging (pH 4.5) assay.

Tab. S3.2 The comparison of IC<sub>50</sub> values of Ferrostatin-1, piceatannol, astringin, and Trolox in PTIO•-scavenging (pH 4.5) assay.

	Ferrostatin-1	Piceatannol	Astringin	Trolox
μg/mL	230.6±8.7	76.3±2.9	167.1±10.4	51.6±2.1
<u>μmol/L</u>	<u>878.9±33.0<sup>d</sup></u>	<u>312.5±12.0<sup>b</sup></u>	<u>411.1±25.6<sup>c</sup></u>	<u>206.2±8.5<sup>a</sup></u>

The IC<sub>50</sub> value was defined as the final concentration of 50% scavenging power, calculated by linear regression analysis, and expressed as the mean ± SD (n = 3). The linear regression was analyzed by the Origin 2017 professional software. The IC<sub>50</sub> values with different superscripts (a, b, c, or d) in the same row, are significantly different ( $p < 0.05$ ). Trolox is the positive control.

### 3. PTIO•-scavenging assay (pH 7.4)

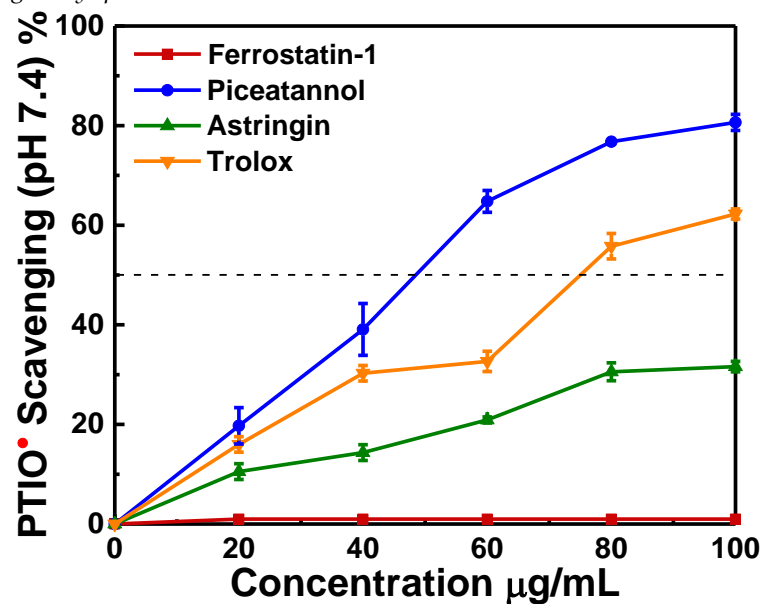


Fig. S3.2 The dose response curves of Ferrostatin-1, piceatannol, astringin, and Trolox in PTIO•-scavenging (pH 7.4) assay.

Tab. S3.2 The comparison of IC<sub>50</sub> values of Ferrostatin-1, piceatannol, astringin, and Trolox in PTIO•-scavenging (pH 7.4) assay.

	Ferrostatin-1	Piceatannol	Astringin	Trolox
µg/mL	>10000	53.7±1.7	149.9±5.3	77.8±1.4
µmol/L	>10000	219.8±7.0 <sup>a</sup>	368.8±12.9 <sup>b</sup>	310.7±5.8 <sup>b</sup>

The IC<sub>50</sub> value was defined as the final concentration of 50% scavenging power, calculated by linear regression analysis, and expressed as the mean ± SD (n = 3). The linear regression was analyzed by the Origin 2017 professional software. The IC<sub>50</sub> values with different superscripts (<sup>a</sup> or <sup>b</sup>) in the same row, are significantly different ( $p < 0.05$ ). Trolox is the positive control.

#### 4. $Fe^{3+}$ -reducing assay

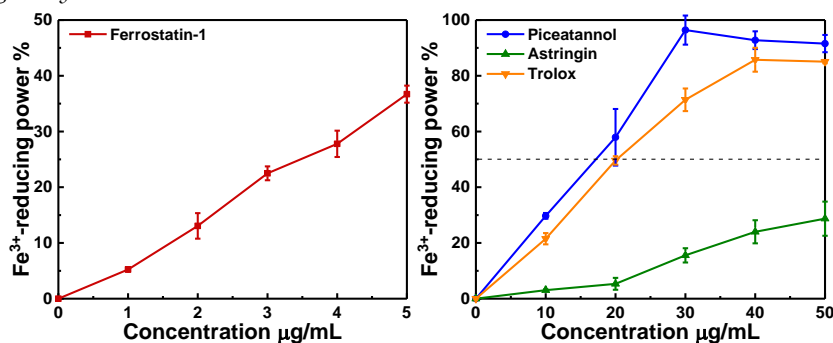


Fig. S3.2 The dose response curves of Ferrostatin-1, piceatannol, astringin, and Trolox in  $Fe^{3+}$ -reducing assay.

Tab. S3.2 The comparison of  $IC_{50}$  values of Ferrostatin-1, piceatannol, astringin, and Trolox in  $Fe^{3+}$ -reducing assay.

	Ferrostatin-1	Piceatannol	Astringin	Trolox
$\mu g/mL$	$6.7 \pm 0.1$	$16.7 \pm 1.3$	$72.7 \pm 1.1$	$22.2 \pm 0.4$
$\mu mol/L$	<u><math>25.6 \pm 0.3^a</math></u>	<u><math>68.2 \pm 5.3^b</math></u>	<u><math>178.9 \pm 2.8^c</math></u>	<u><math>88.8 \pm 1.8^b</math></u>

The  $IC_{50}$  value was defined as the final concentration of 50% reducing power, calculated by linear regression analysis, and expressed as the mean  $\pm$  SD ( $n = 3$ ). The linear regression was analyzed by the Origin 2017 professional software. The  $IC_{50}$  values with different superscripts (<sup>a</sup>, <sup>b</sup>, or <sup>c</sup>) in the same row, are significantly different ( $p < 0.05$ ). Trolox is the positive control.