

Supplementary Materials

Optimization of MAE for the Separation of Nicotine and Phenolics from Tobacco Waste by Using the Response Surface Methodology Approach

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Table S1. Spearman's Rank order correlations between yield per every sample and particular components in tobacco leaves and waste extracts

| Yield | Nicotine | CA | NCA | CCA | Nicotiflorin | Rutin | DPPH | TPC |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| Leaves | -0.275 | -0.100 | 0.120 | 0.419 | 0.520* | 0.265 | -0.032 | 0.568* |
| Scrap | -0.358 | -0.434 | 0.064 | 0.070 | 0.028 | -0.530* | 0.147 | 0.067 |
| Dust | -0.566* | -0.066 | -0.096 | -0.265 | -0.718* | -0.539* | -0.471 | -0.272 |
| Midrib | -0.574* | -0.370 | 0.164 | -0.180 | -0.524* | -0.157 | 0.199 | 0.152 |

CA- chlorogenic acid, NCA-neochlorogenic acid, CCA- cryptochlorogenic acid, TPC- total phenol content, DPPH- antiradical activity

*statistically significant at p<0.05

Table S2. Comparison in yield, particular content of compounds, antiradical activity (DPPH) and total phenolic content (TPC) in tobacco leaves and waste extracts

| | Leaves | Dust | <i>p</i> | Scrap | <i>p</i> | Midrib | <i>p</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Yield | 49.3 ± 10.7 | 40.68 (38.32 47.96) | - 0.017* | 47.08 (43.20 50.12) | - 0.344 | 40.68 (38.32 47.96) | - 0.017* |
| Nicotine | 4.78 (4.25 – 5.11) | 3.349 (3.196 3.505) | - 0.003* | 2.980 ± 0.533 | <0.001* | 1.415 ± 0.208 | <0.001* |
| CA | 0.894 (0.822–0.979) | 0.737 (0.473 0.945) | - 0.286 | 0.365 ± 0.095 | <0.001* | 0.193 (0.185 0.211) | <0.001* |
| NCA | 0.229 ± 0.087 | 0.232 (0.203 0.245) | - 0.836 | 0.162 (0.138 0.188) | - 0.003* | 0.077 (0.070 0.090) | - 0.005* |
| CCA | 0.185 (0.161 – 0.229) | 0.066 (0.038 0.116) | - 0.002* | 0.050 (0.041 0.064) | - <0.001* | 102.000 (0.444 102.000) | - 0.002* |
| Nicotiflorin | 0.003 (0.002 – 0.006) | 0.074 (0.050 0.088) | - <0.001* | 0.052 (0.043 0.057) | - <0.001* | 102.000 (102.000 – 102.000) | - <0.001* |
| Rutin | 0.354 ± 0.134 | 0.485 (0.313 0.514) | - 0.168 | 0.265 (0.251 0.326) | - 0.129 | 0.104 (0.099 0.119) | - <0.001* |
| DPPH | 76.414 (72.675 – 81.304) | 23.578 ± 8.058 | <0.001* | 52.415 ± 10.705 | <0.001* | 40.938 ± 10.527 | <0.001* |
| TPC | 3.933 (3.644 – 4.144) | 2.071 ± 0.503 | <0.001* | 3.937 ± 0.572 | 0.605 | 1,393 (1.280 – 1.713) | <0.001* |

CA- chlorogenic acid, NCA-neochlorogenic acid, CCA- cryptochlorogenic acid, TPC- total phenol content, DPPH- antiradical activity

Mann-Whitney U test; *significant at p<0.05

