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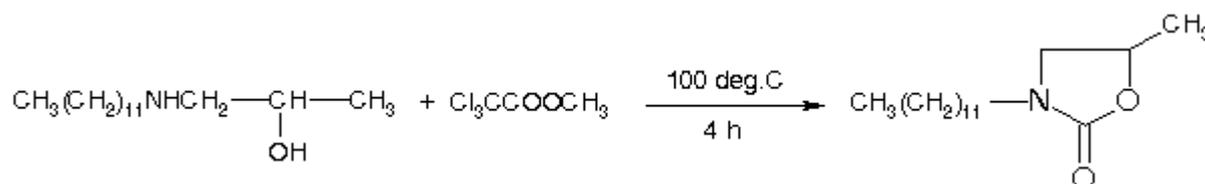
3-Dodecyl-5-methyl-2-oxazolidinone

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2-Oxazolidinones can be synthesized from appropriate beta-amino alcohols by the action of methyl or ethyl trichloroacetate [1]. Urea may also be used as the carbonyl component as may a variety of other reagents [2].

A mixture of 1-dodecylamino-2-propanol (4.86 g, 20 mmol) and methyl trichloroacetate (4.13 g, 23.3 mmol) was heated at 100 deg.C for 4 h. Ethylene dichloride (30 ml) was added to the resulting red liquid and this was washed with 2N HCl and water. The organic layer was dried and decolorized with charcoal. After evaporation of the solvent, the crude product was recrystallized from hexane to afford the title compound (2.21 g, 41%) as white crystals.

M.p. 40-42 deg.C.

TLC (Hexane/EtOAc 2:1): R_f 0.42.

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): 4.62 (m, $J=8.4$ and 6.9 and 6.3 Hz, 1H, H-5); 3.63 (t, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H, H-4); 3.23 (m, 2H, CH_2N); 3.10 (dd, $J=8.4$ and 6.9 Hz, 1H, H-4'); 1.53 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}$); 1.42 (d, $J=6.3$ Hz, 3H, CH_3); 1.30 (bs, 4H, 2 x CH_2); 1.26 (s, 14H, 7 x CH_2); 0.88 (t, $J=6.7$ Hz, 3H, CH_3).

$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): 158.1 (C=O), 69.8 (C-5), 51.3 (C-4), 44.1 (CH_2N), 31.9, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 27.4, 26.7, and 22.7 (the other CH_2 groups), 20.8 (CH_3 at C-5), 13.1 (CH_3).

Anal. calc. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_2$ (269.43): C 71.33, H 11.60, N 5.20; found: C 71.15, H 11.69, N 5.28.

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References and Notes

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2. Dyen, M. E.; Swern, D. *Chem. Rev.* **1967**, *67*, 197.&

Sample availability: Available from the authors and MDPI, MDPI Reg. No.13742.

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